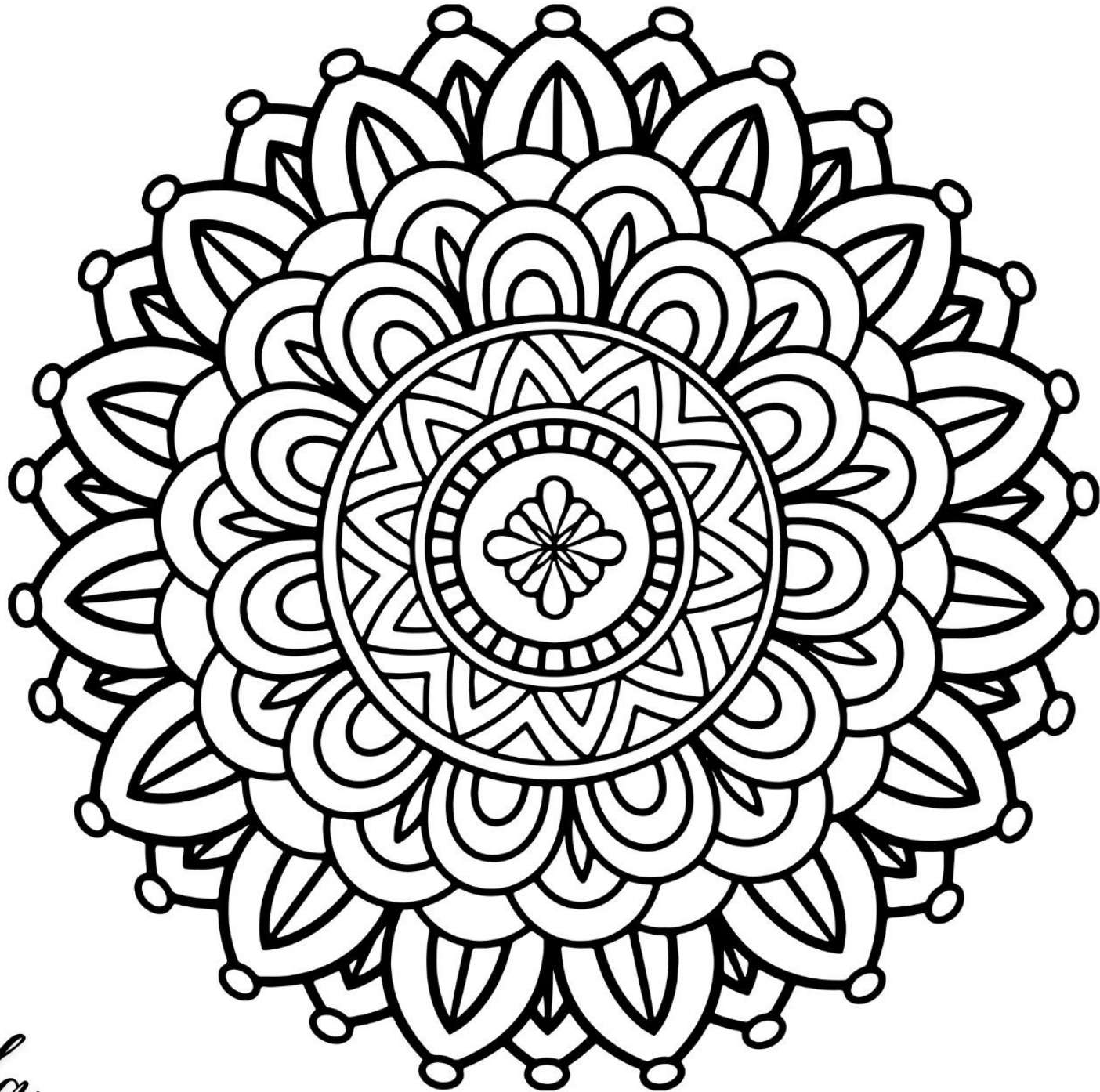




*Mandala*